

## CONTENTS

### ■ SPECTROSCOPIC METHODOLOGY

#### Full Papers

**Measurement of Lipid Composition in Human Skeletal Muscle and Adipose Tissue With <sup>1</sup>H-MRS Homonuclear Spectral Editing,** Lucas Lindeboom and Robin A. de Graaf ..... 619  
*Published online 5 May 2017*

**In Vivo Proton Observed Carbon Edited (POCE) <sup>13</sup>C Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy of the Rat Brain Using a Volumetric Transmitter and Receive-Only Surface Coil on the Proton Channel,** Chathura Kumaragamage, Dan Madularu, Axel P. Mathieu, Henk De Feyter, M. Natasha Rajah, and Jamie Near ..... 628  
*Published online 12 May 2017*

#### Note

**Fully Automated Atlas-Based Method for Prescribing 3D PRESS MR Spectroscopic Imaging: Toward Robust and Reproducible Metabolite Measurements in Human Brain,** Wei Bian, Yan Li, Jason C. Crane, and Sarah J. Nelson ..... 636  
*Published online 3 May 2017*

### ■ IMAGING METHODOLOGY

#### Full Papers

**Dual-Echo EPI Sequence for Integrated Distortion Correction in 3D Time-Resolved Hyperpolarized <sup>13</sup>C MRI,** Benjamin J. Geraghty, Justin Y. C. Lau, Albert P. Chen, and Charles H. Cunningham ..... 643  
*Published online 10 April 2017*

**Simultaneous Measurement of T<sub>2</sub> and Apparent Diffusion Coefficient (T<sub>2</sub>+ADC) in the Heart With Motion-Compensated Spin Echo Diffusion-Weighted Imaging,** Eric Aliotta, Kévin Moulin, Zhaohuan Zhang, and Daniel B. Ennis ..... 654  
*Published online 17 May 2017*

**Eddy Current-Nullled Convex Optimized Diffusion Encoding (EN-CODE) for Distortion-Free Diffusion Tensor Imaging With Short Echo Times,** Eric Aliotta, Kévin Moulin, and Daniel B. Ennis ..... 663  
*Published online 25 April 2017*

**Propagation of Error From Parameter Constraints in Quantitative MRI: Example Application of Multiple Spin Echo T<sub>2</sub> Mapping,** Christopher L. Lankford and Mark D. Does ..... 673  
*Published online 20 April 2017*

**Super-Resolution Intracranial Quiescent Interval Slice-Selective Magnetic Resonance Angiography,** Ioannis Koktzoglou and Robert R. Edelman ..... 683  
*Published online 3 May 2017*

**Quantitative Magnetization Transfer Ultrashort Echo Time Imaging Using a Time-Efficient 3D Multispoke Cones Sequence,** Ya-Jun Ma, Eric Y. Chang, Michael Carl, and Jiang Du ..... 692  
*Published online 3 May 2017*

**Designing 3D Selective Adiabatic Radiofrequency Pulses With Single and Parallel Transmission,** Albert Jang, Xiaoping Wu, Edward J. Auerbach, and Michael Garwood ..... 701  
*Published online 12 May 2017*

**PLANET: An Ellipse Fitting Approach for Simultaneous T<sub>1</sub> and T<sub>2</sub> Mapping Using Phase-Cycled Balanced Steady-State Free Precession,** Yulia Shcherbakova, Cornelis A.T. van den Berg, Chrit T.W. Moonen, and Lambertus W. Bartels ..... 711  
*Published online 22 May 2017*

**Comparison of Perfusion Signal Acquired by Arterial Spin Labeling-Prepared Intravoxel Incoherent Motion (IVIM) MRI and Conventional IVIM MRI to Unravel the Origin of the IVIM Signal,** Xingxing Zhang, Carson Ingo, Wouter M. Teeuwisse, Zhensen Chen, and Matthias J.P. van Osch ..... 723  
*Published online 7 May 2017*

**Model-Based T<sub>1</sub> Mapping With Sparsity Constraints Using Single-Shot Inversion-Recovery Radial FLASH,** Xiaoqing Wang, Volkert Roeloffs, Jakob Klosowski, Zhengguo Tan, Dirk Voit, Martin Uecker, and Jens Frahm ..... 730  
*Published online 11 June 2017*

# CONTENTS

**Dynamic  $^1\text{H}$  Imaging of Hyperpolarized  $[1-^{13}\text{C}]\text{Lactate In Vivo Using a Reverse INEPT Experiment}$** , Jiazheng Wang, Felix Kreis, Alan J. Wright, Richard L. Hesketh, Malcolm H. Levitt, and Kevin M. Brindle ..... 741  
*Published online 5 May 2017*

**Sensitivity Analysis of Magnetic Field Measurements for Magnetic Resonance Electrical Impedance Tomography (MREIT)**, Cihan Göksu, Klaus Scheffler, Philipp Ehses, Lars G. Hanson, and Axel Thielscher ..... 748  
*Published online 30 May 2017*

**Accelerated Whole-Heart MR Angiography Using a Variable-Density Poisson-Disc Undersampling Pattern and Compressed Sensing Reconstruction**, Mehdi H. Moghari, Martin Uecker, Sébastien Roujol, Majid Sabbagh, Tal Geva, and Andrew J. Powell ..... 761  
*Published online 11 May 2017*

**Enhanced Quantitative Susceptibility Mapping (QSM) Using Real-Time Field Control**, Pinar Senay Özbay, Yolanda Duerst, Bertram Jakob Wilm, Klaas Paul Pruessmann, and Daniel Nanz ..... 770  
*Published online 28 May 2017*

**Non-Contrast-Enhanced Peripheral MR Angiography Using Velocity-Selective Excitation**, Dongchan Kim, Hyunseok Seo, Jaejin Cho, Kinam Kwon, Yeji Han, and HyunWook Park ..... 779  
*Published online 5 June 2017*

**Presence of Time-Dependent Diffusion in the Brachial Plexus**, Zaid B. Mahbub, Andrew M. Peters, and Penny A. Gowland ..... 789  
*Published online 19 June 2017*

**Multiple-Coil  $k$ -Space Interpolation Enhances Resolution in Single-Shot Spatiotemporal MRI**, Gilad Liberman, Eddy Solomon, Michael Lustig, and Lucio Frydman ..... 796  
*Published online 28 May 2017*

**Amide Proton Transfer CEST of the Cervical Spinal Cord in Multiple Sclerosis Patients at 3T**, Samantha By, Robert L. Barry, Alex K. Smith, Bailey D. Lyttle, Bailey A. Box, Francesca R. Bagnato, Siddharama Pawate, and Seth A. Smith ..... 806  
*Published online 5 May 2017*

**Quantitative Single Breath-Hold Renal Arterial Spin Labeling Imaging at 7T**, Xiufeng Li, Edward J. Auerbach, Pierre-Francois Van de Moortele, Kamil Ugurbil, and Gregory J. Metzger ..... 815  
*Published online 9 May 2017*

**5D Whole-Heart Sparse MRI**, Li Feng, Simone Coppo, Davide Piccini, Jerome Yerly, Ruth P. Lim, Pier Giorgio Masci, Matthias Stuber, Daniel K. Sodickson, and Ricardo Otazo ..... 826  
*Published online 11 May 2017*

**Dynamic and Steady-State Oxygen-Dependent Lung Relaxometry Using Inversion Recovery Ultra-Fast Steady-State Free Precession Imaging at 1.5 T**, Grzegorz Bauman, Orso Pusterla, Francesco Santini, and Oliver Bieri ..... 839  
*Published online 18 May 2017*

**Simultaneous Measurement of Macro- and Microvascular Blood Flow and Oxygen Saturation for Quantification of Muscle Oxygen Consumption**, Erin K. Englund, Zachary B. Rodgers, Michael C. Langham, Emile R. Mohler III, Thomas F. Floyd, and Felix W. Wehrli ..... 846  
*Published online 11 May 2017*

**Snapshot Whole-Brain  $T_1$  Relaxometry Using Steady-State Prepared Spiral Multislice Variable Flip Angle Imaging**, Rahel Heule, Josef Pfeuffer, and Oliver Bieri ..... 856  
*Published online 19 May 2017*

**Accelerated Noncontrast-Enhanced 4-Dimensional Intracranial MR Angiography Using Golden-Angle Stack-of-Stars Trajectory and Compressed Sensing With Magnitude Subtraction**, Ziwu Zhou, Fei Han, Songlin Yu, Dandan Yu, Stanislas Rapacchi, Hee Kwon Song, Danny J.J. Wang, Peng Hu, and Lirong Yan ..... 867  
*Published online 7 May 2017*

**Non-Contrast-Enhanced  $T_1$ -Weighted MRI of Myocardial Radiofrequency Ablation Lesions**, Michael A. Guttman, Susumu Tao, Sarah Fink, Aravindan Kolandaivelu, Henry R. Halperin, and Daniel A. Herzka ..... 879  
*Published online 11 May 2017*

**Oxygen Extraction Fraction Mapping at 3 Tesla Using an Artificial Neural Network: A Feasibility Study**, Sebastian Domsch, Bettina Mürle, Sebastian Weingärtner, Jascha Zapp, Frederik Wenz, and Lothar R. Schad ..... 890  
*Published online 14 May 2017*

**Fully Integrated 3D High-Resolution Multicontrast Abdominal PET-MR With High Scan Efficiency**, Christoph Kolbitsch, Radhouene Neji, Matthias Fenchel, Andrew Mallia, Paul Marsden, and Tobias Schaeffter ..... 900  
*Published online 14 May 2017*

# CONTENTS

**Relationship of Changes in Strain Rate Indices Estimated From Velocity-Encoded MR Imaging to Loss of Muscle Force Following Disuse Atrophy,** Vadim Malis, Usha Sinha, Robert Csapo, Marco Narici, and Shantanu Sinha ..... 912  
*Published online 30 May 2017*

**Three-Dimensional MR Reconstruction of High-Contrast Magnetic Susceptibility by the Variational Born Iterative Method Based on the Magnetic Field Volume Integral Equation,** Shengnan Li, Ronghan Hong, Na Liu, Jianhua Zhang, Lin Chen, Youyu Zhang, Zhiru Yu, and Qing Huo Liu ..... 923  
*Published online 7 June 2017*

## Notes

**Improved Magnetic Resonance Fingerprinting Reconstruction With Low-Rank and Subspace Modeling,** Bo Zhao, Kawin Setsompop, Elfar Adalsteinsson, Borjan Gagoski, Huihui Ye, Dan Ma, Yun Jiang, P. Ellen Grant, Mark A. Griswold, and Lawrence L. Wald ..... 933  
*Published online 15 April 2017*

**Robust EPI Nyquist Ghost Removal by Incorporating Phase Error Correction With Sensitivity Encoding (PEC-SENSE),** Victor B. Xie, Mengye Lyu, Yilong Liu, Yanqiu Feng, and Ed X. Wu ..... 943  
*Published online 7 June 2017*

**Choice of Reference Measurements Affects Quantification of Long Diffusion Time Behaviour Using Stimulated Echoes,** Michiel Kleinnijenhuis, Jeroen Mollink, Wilfred W. Lam, Paul Kinchesh, Alexandre A. Khrapitchev, Sean C. Smart, Saad Jbabdi, and Karla L. Miller ..... 952  
*Published online 3 May 2017*

**Application of Spin Echoes in the Regime of Weak Dephasing to  $T_1$ -Mapping of the Lung,** Jakob Assländer, Steffen J. Glaser, and Jürgen Hennig ..... 960  
*Published online 17 April 2017*

**2D Multi-Spectral Imaging for Fast MRI near Metal,** Brian A. Hargreaves, Valentina Taviani, Daniel V. Litwiller, and Daehyun Yoon ..... 968  
*Published online 25 April 2017*

**Dynamic Phosphocreatine Imaging With Unlocalized pH Assessment of the Human Lower Leg Muscle Following Exercise at 3T,** Oleksandr Khagai, Guillaume Madelin, Ryan Brown, and Prodromos Parasoglou ..... 974  
*Published online 30 May 2017*

**Optimization of Acoustic Radiation Force Imaging: Influence of Timing Parameters on Sensitivity,** Tetiana Dadakova, Axel Joachim Krafft, Ali Caglar Özen, and Michael Bock ..... 981  
*Published online 15 June 2017*

**Multispectral Diffusion-Weighted Imaging Near Metal Implants,** Kevin M. Koch, Sampada Bhave, Ajeet Gaddipati, Brian A. Hargreaves, Dawei Gui, Robert Peters, Meena Bedi, Rajeev Mannem, and S. Sivaram Kaushik ..... 987  
*Published online 3 May 2017*

**Multiline Balanced SSFP for Rapid Functional Imaging at Ultrahigh Field,** Philipp Ehse and Klaus Scheffler ..... 994  
*Published online 25 May 2017*

## ■ PRECLINICAL AND CLINICAL IMAGING

### Rapid Communication

**Characterization of Tumor Vascular Permeability Using Natural Dextran and CEST MRI,** Yuguo Li, Yuan Qiao, Hanwei Chen, Renyuan Bai, Verena Staedtke, Zheng Han, Jiadi Xu, Kannie W.Y. Chan, Nirbhay Yadav, Jeff W.M. Bulte, Shibin Zhou, Peter C.M. van Zijl, and Guanshu Liu ..... 1001  
*Published online 28 November 2017*

### Full Papers

**Quantification and Tracking of Genetically Engineered Dendritic Cells for Studying Immunotherapy,** Amnon Bar-Shir, Lina Alon, Michael J. Korner, Hong Seo Lim, Nirbhay N. Yadav, Yoshinori Kato, Arvind P. Pathak, Jeff W.M. Bulte, and Assaf A. Gilad ..... 1010  
*Published online 7 May 2017*

**Multiple Boli Arterial Spin Labeling for High Signal-to-Noise Rodent Brain Perfusion Imaging,** Antoine Vallatos, Lesley Gilmour, Anthony J. Chalmers, and William M. Holmes ..... 1020  
*Published online 17 May 2017*

**Simultaneous Quantification of Bone Edema/Adiposity and Structure in Inflamed Bone Using Chemical Shift-Encoded MRI in Spondyloarthritis,** Timothy J.P. Bray, Alan Bainbridge, Shonit Punwani, Yiannis Ioannou, and Margaret A. Hall-Craggs ..... 1031  
*Published online 6 June 2017*

**Acute Pressure Changes in the Brain are Correlated With MR Elastography Stiffness Measurements: Initial Feasibility in an In Vivo Large Animal Model,** Arvin Arani, Hoon-Ki Min, Nikoo Fattahi, Nicholas M. Wetjen, Joshua D. Trzasko, Armando Manduca, Clifford R. Jack, Jr. Kendall H. Lee, Richard L. Ehman, and John Huston III ..... 1043  
*Published online 9 May 2017*

# CONTENTS

## **Three-Dimensional Ultrashort Echo Time MRI and Short $T_2$ Images Generated From Subtraction for Determination of Tumor Burden in Lung Cancer: Preclinical Investigation in Transgenic Mice,**

Andreas Müller, Philippe Jagoda, Peter Fries, Stefan Gräber, Robert Bals, Arno Buecker, Christopher Jungnickel, and Christoph Beisswenger ..... 1052  
*Published online 11 May 2017*

**CEST MRI of 3-O-Methyl-D-Glucose on Different Breast Cancer Models,** Michal Rivlin and Gil Navon ..... 1061  
*Published online 12 May 2017*

**MRI Evaluation of Regional and Longitudinal Changes in Z-Spectra of Injured Spinal Cord of Monkeys,** Feng Wang, Zhongliang Zu, Ruiqi Wu, Tung-Lin Wu, John C. Gore, and Li Min Chen ..... 1070  
*Published online 25 May 2017*

## **BIOPHYSICS AND BASIC BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH**

### *Full Papers*

**A Survey on Abnormal Uterine Bleeding among Radiographers With Frequent MRI Exposure Using Intrauterine Contraceptive Devices,** A. Huss, K. Schaap, and H. Kromhout ..... 1083  
*Published online 25 April 2017*

**In Vivo Measurement of  $T_1$  and  $T_2$  Relaxation Times in Awake Pigeon and Rat Brains at 7T,** Mehdi Behroozi, Caroline Chwiesko, Felix Ströckens, Magdalena Sauvage, Xavier Helluy, Jutta Peterburs, and Onur Güntürkün ..... 1090  
*Published online 5 May 2017*

**The Larmor Frequency Shift in Magnetically Heterogeneous Media Depends on Their Mesoscopic Structure,** Alexander Ruh, Harald Scherer, and Valerij G. Kiselev ..... 1101  
*Published online 19 May 2017*

### *Note*

**Effects of Concentration and Vendor Specific Composition of Formalin on Postmortem MRI of the Human Brain,** Christoph Birkl, Martin Soellradl, Anna Maria Toeglhofer, Stefanie Krassnig, Marlene Leoni, Lukas Pirpamer, Thomas Vorauer, Heinz Krenn, Johannes Haybaeck, Franz Fazekas, Stefan Ropele, and Christian Langkammer ..... 1111  
*Published online 5 April 2017*

## **COMPUTER PROCESSING AND MODELING**

### *Full Papers*

**Parallel Transmit Capability of Various RF Transmit Elements and Arrays at 7T MRI,** Stefan H.G. Rietsch, Stephan Orzada, Andreas K. Bitz, Marcel Gratz, Mark E. Ladd, and Harald H. Quick ..... 1116  
*Published online 10 April 2017*

**Automatic Quantification of Bone Marrow Edema on MRI of the Wrist in Patients With Early Arthritis: A Feasibility Study,** Evgeni Aizenberg, Edgar A.H. Roex, Wouter P. Nieuwenhuis, Lukas Mangnus, Annette H.M. van der Helm-van Mil, Monique Reijnierse, Johan L. Bloem, Boudewijn P.F. Lelieveldt, and Berend C. Stoel ..... 1127  
*Published online 7 May 2017*

**A Numerical Investigation on the Effect of RF Coil Feed Variability on Global and Local Electromagnetic Field Exposure in Human Body Models at 64 MHz,** Elena Lucano, Micaela Liberti, Tom Lloyd, Francesca Apollonio, Steve Wedan, Wolfgang Kainz, and Leonardo M. Angelone ..... 1135  
*Published online 18 April 2017*

**A Comparison of Optimization Algorithms for Localized In Vivo  $B_0$  Shimming,** Sahar Nassirpour, Paul Chang, Ariane Fillmer, and Anke Henning ..... 1145  
*Published online 22 May 2017*

### *Notes*

**A Robust Diffusion Tensor Model for Clinical Applications of MRI to Cartilage,** Uran Ferizi, Amparo Ruiz, Ignacio Rossi, Jenny Bencardino, and José G. Raya ..... 1157  
*Published online 28 May 2017*

**A One-Step Biomarker Quantification Methodology for DCE-MRI of Adnexal Masses: Capturing Kinetic Pattern From Early to Late Enhancement,** Anahita Fathi Kazerooni, Mahnaz Nabil, Hamidreza Haghighat Khah, Sara Parviz, Masoumeh Gity, and Hamidreza Saligheh Rad ... 1165  
*Published online 7 May 2017*

**Coherence Enhancement in Quantitative Susceptibility Mapping by Means of Anisotropic Weighting in Morphology Enabled Dipole Inversion,** Youngwook Kee, Junghun Cho, Kofi Deh, Zhe Liu, Pascal Spincemaille, and Yi Wang ..... 1172  
*Published online 28 May 2017; notable correction published online 6 June 2017*

# CONTENTS

## ■ HARDWARE AND INSTRUMENTATION

### *Full Papers*

**Development and Implementation of an 84-Channel Matrix Gradient Coil**, Sebastian Littin, Feng Jia, Kelvin J. Layton, Stefan Kroboth, Huijun Yu, Jürgen Hennig, and Maxim Zaitsev ..... 1181  
*Published online 25 April 2017*

**Improved Image Quality and Reduced Power Deposition in the Spine at 3 T Using Extremely High Permittivity Materials**, Kirsten Koolstra, Peter Börnert, Wyger Brink, and Andrew Webb .... 1192  
*Published online 22 May 2017*

**Decoupling of a Tight-Fit Transceiver Phased Array for Human Brain Imaging at 9.4T: Loop Overlapping Rediscovered**, Nikolai I. Avdievich, Ioannis-Angelos Giapitzakis, Andreas Pfrommer, and Anke Henning ..... 1200  
*Published online 11 June 2017*

## ■ ESR

### *Rapid Communication*

**Effect of Body Temperature on the Pharmacokinetics of a Triarylmethyl-Type Paramagnetic Contrast Agent Used in EPR Oximetry**, Ken-ichiro Matsumoto, Fuminori Hyodo, James B. Mitchell, and Murali C. Krishna ..... 1212  
*Published online 16 November 2017*